SUCH WERE THE LAST WORDS OF GOETHE.

The God-enamel'd flower At early dawn looks up, And gently would unfold Its pencil'd cup; Whilst to the sun it saith-Arise and chase the night, Wipe off this tear of dow— More light! more light!"

When twilight steals away
The wood-bird singing, grieves, And calls the evening back To tint the leaves: It saith—"Oh, linger yet, I still, in airy flight, Would bathe my golden breast— Stay, stay, O light!"

And thus thy soul crieth out, When dawn begins to break, And in the sky it sees The first gray streak-Away, away dark sins Ye've held me in long night, I long to walk in day-More light! more light!

Then comes the life's broad noon, With sun and sultry fleam; And oft the soul doth err; In act and dream Sun-spots arise to dim The perfectness of sight; Unsatisfied it cries— "Temper the light!"

Then evening stealeth on— The last hours of the strife, When angels beckon us
To leave this life: Then as the soul soars up
To heaven's most holy height, It crieth, plaintively—
"O Lord! more light!"

More light! more light! to see What mystic path I tread, What dangers hover o'er My heart and head! Oh, stretch thy guiding hand And lead me through this night; Then bathe me in a flood Of perfect light!

Culture and Use of the Turnip.

The common flat English turnip was introduced into this country with English ancestry and has ever since been an object of cultivation. When boiled it is an agreeable vegetable for the table. Its principle value, however, is food for cattle and sheep, by which it is eaten uncooked. Its comparitve nutritive properties are small, but the great bulk which can be raised on a given piece of ground, and the facility and economy of cultivation, have always rendered it a favourite with such farmers as have soil and stock adapted to its profitable produc-

A good soil for it is a fertile sand or well drained loam. Any soil adapted to Indian corn will produce good turnips. But it only on new land or freshly turned sod, that they are most successful. An untilled virgin earth, with the rich dressing of ashes left after the recent burning of accumulated vegetable matter, and free from weeds and insects, is the surest and most productive for turnip crops. Such lands need no manure. For a sward ground, or clover ley, there should be a heavy dressing of fresh, unfermented manure before plowing.

CULTIVATION .- Turnips may be sown at any time from the 16th of June to the 1st of August. The first will give a greater yield; the last generally a sounder root and capable of longer preservation. The ground should be plowed and harrowed im- within half a league of a hostile gun. mediately before sowing, as the moisture insures rapid germination of the seed, which as a caralry officer; God knows how or is of great importance to get it beyond the reach of insects as soon as possible. This may be sown 'broadcast at the rate of one or two pounds per acre and lightly harrowed and rolled; or it is better to be sown in drills, when a less quantity of seed will suffice. A turnip drill will speedily accomplish the furrowing, sowing, covering and rolling at a single operation. The crop will be materially assisted by a top dressing of lime, ashes and plaster, at the rate of fifteen or twenty bushels of the first, half the quantity of second, and three or four bushels of the last, per acre. When the plants show themselves and the leaves are partially expanded, the cultivator or hoe may be freely used, stirring the ground well and exterminating all weeds.

RUTA-BAGA OR SWEDES TURNIP .- The introduction of this article is comparatively recent, and it proves to be more worthy of attention than the English or white turnip. It will bear a heavier soil, yield as well, give a richer root, and it has the advantage of keeping longer in good condition, thus prolonging the winter food of cattle when they most need it.

CULTIVATION .- It is usually planted on wheat or corn, but if fresh virgin soil or old pasture sod is chosen, it will materially lessen its liability to insects and other enemies.—It is generally in drills sown two feet apart, and on heavy lands; these should be slightly ridged. The plants must be successively theirned to prevent interfering with such as intended to mature, but enough should remain to provide for casualties. Where there is a deficiency, they may be supplied by transplanting during showry weather. They should be left six or eight inches apart in the drills. The swede turnip is a gross feeder, and requires either a rich soil or heavy manuring, though the use of fresh manures has been supposed to faciliate the multiplication of enemies. Bones, ground and drilled in with the seed or a dressing of lime, ashes, gypsum and silt are the best applications that can be made. The Swede should be sown from about the 20th May to the 15th June, earlier than the English turnip, as it takes longer to mature, and two or three weeks more

of groth frequently adds largely to the product. An early sowing also gives time to raise another crop in case of failure of the

BLACKBERRY SYRUP .- The following is the receipe for making the famous Blackberry syrup. No family should be without it; all who try it will find it a sovereign remedy for bowel complaints:

"To two quarts of blackberry juice, add halfan ounce each of powdered nutmeg, cinnamon and alspice, and a quarter of an ounce of powdered cloves. Boil these together to get the strength of the spices, and to preserve the berry juice. While hot, add a pint of fourth proof pure French Brandy, and sweeten with loaf sugar. Give a child two teaspoonfuls three times a day, and if the disorder is not cheked, add to the quan-

To FRIGHTEN CROWS .- A correspondent of the Boston Cultivator, says nothing is better than to place a few empty barrels in different parts of the field—that the Davis, Jane Miss crows are afraid of nothing in plain view, but the fear of an ambuscade is sufficient to keep them away. As to placing effigies in a field for the above purpose, it is only an insult to their common sense; it was but yesterday I saw one of those black coated gentlemen, perched on the limb of a tree to which one of these pretended scarecrows | Gibert, J F was suspended; making the most ludicrous crowings immaginable, either at the image or its maker, most probably at the

A friend has given us the following description of a method to catch sheep killing dogs, which he assures us, is never failing

When a sheep is found killed, build a pole pen around it, say ten feet square at the bottom, tapering in the form of a pyramid, to the height of four or five feet, leaving an aperture at the top sufficiently large to admit a dog of any size, say two or three feet square. A dog once in, is deprived of any foot-hold, by means of which to get out

We give the above in order that no effort should be left untried, to rid this country of the worst of pests-sheep killing dogs.

ARISTA AND HIS GENERALS .- The following rich scene is actually said to have taken place. The description, remarks the Matamoras Flag, is derived from a gentlethe chief actor, but whose name we are not permitted to mention :

After the battles of the 8th and 9th of May, when the Mexican army in their retreat had reached Linares, Gen. Arista summoned Generals Ampudia, Torrejon, Requena, and Canales, to his quarters, and thus addressed them:

"Gentlemen-I am about to resign the command of the army of the North, and I have sent for you that you may know the reasons which have influenced me. They are simply these; I cannot command the army with honor to myself, or country as long as it numbers so many cowards, with high command, in its rame You Ampudia, are a base coward; I entrusted you with 2,000 of my best troops; you betrayed your trust, proved recreant to the interests of your country, and terror-stricken,

"You, Torrejon, have some reputation tion with the Pills. where you obtained it; I am only astonished that you should have the effrontery to command.

"You, Requena, call yourself an artll-lery officer; you have been consistent through life, only in one thing, your cowardice; you are brave, like all gasconaders, when dangers are at a distance; but when the hour of battle arrives, you are either not to be found, or your terror renders your presence not only useless, but injurious.

"And you, Canales, to be called General! what a satire! what bitter irony! General! faugh, a robber, a cow-driver, a vagabond skulker from rancho to rancho, a cowardly pauper, whose very presence is loathed by every honorable man, and whose claim to the title of General produces the most profound contempt.

"And as for you, Colonel Carasco; beone, and wash your breeches, you disty

dog!
"Gentlemen, I am done with you; our connection is at an end. Would that your connection with our unfortunate country was also at an end,"

Wen you are disposed to be vain of your mental acquirements, look up to those who are more accomplished than yourself, that you may be fired with emulation; but when you feel dissatisfied with your circumstances, look down on those beneath you, that you may learncontentment.—Dr. Moore.

Let not any one say he cannot govern his passions, nor hinder them from breaking out and carrying him into action; for what he can do before a prince or a great man, he can do alone, or in the presence of God, if he will .- Locks.

To be happy at home is the ultimate result of all ambition, the end to which every enterprise and labor tends and of which every desire prompts the prosecution.

Junius.

A List of Letters. Remaining in the Post Office at Abbeville C. H., S. C., June 30th, 1847. Atkins, D Janus, care of Mr Has-Abrams, John Anderson, Mary Mrs
Anderson, W W
Anderson, J N
Lee, Augustus

Kirkpatrick, Mary T

Boyd, Ann Mrs Lomax, Wm Murray, James 2 Burnet, Ralph Morrow, James Dr Miller, Jane Mrs 2 Barrett, Henry Brady, Andrew Buchanan, Jane Miss Morris, Joseph Martin, Freeman Bowers, A C Bradford, James McIlwain, Wm Bradley, P H Nolley, James N Bradley, Pri
Baines, Charles Nash, John
Conner, Margaret MissPettigru, Thos Capt
Cowin, John Perdue, Macen L
Palmer, Joseph Pelot, C A Campbell, Daniel Cannon, Henry Read, JS Cooper, J W Dr Roche, E Ray, Silas Calhoun, James E Richey, Wm H Charles, Henry F Davis, John Robertson, Wm Redden, John Davis, Robert Stewart, N W 3 Drennar, David H Strain, A T Stewart, Nimrod Davis, Sarah Miss Swain, James N Evans, Allen Eakin, Benjamin Scaf, Charner Stot, Henry 2 Stevenson, E Miss Elmore, Providence Ellison, Anth ny Fulton, Thos J Stevenson, Alex'r Slaughter, A Sharp, W M Fortiscue, Thomas Fausbrook, H Scoggin, Frances Mrs Ferrell, Thos J Dr Gibert, J A Dr Vann, Edward, Grice Samuel Vann, Emry Willson, Wm Griffin, R L Hamilton, E E Williams, James Hooper, Samuel White, L J Hampton, Wm Hampton, L H Williams, Joseph Whitman, J W Wideman, Francis Johnson, Harvey W Jones, Sarah B Mrs Wilson, Martha W

Watson, John Jennings, John T It the above letters are not taken out of this prior to the 1st day of October next, they will be sent to the General Post Office, as dead JOHN McLAREN, P. M. July 14

Dr. Spencer's Vegetable Pills, And Tonic and Restorative Bitters. As a proof of the popularity of these medicines, we subjoin the following:

A. Campbell, Sumpter District, So, Ca., vrites, ordering fresh supplies, and states that Judge Richardson, and others of that District, have made use of them for dyspepsia, liver complaint, jaundice and general debility, with

John T. Ervin, of Darlington, S. C., that man high in the confidence and esteem of he is all out of the Bitters, and orders a fresh supply-that wherever used they are approved of, and their popularity fast increasing.

Thomas Fletcher, Telfair co., Ga., writes, he is all out, in less than two months after taking the agency, and orders a new and large

supply. Wm. B. Beazeley, Barnwell, District, S. C., G D Collins, Anson co., N. C., M A San-

read the following: Nathan G. Cully. Johnson co., N. C., was cured of a case of the measles, followed by a long protracted attack of chills and fever, by bitters.

Stewart Beggs, Druggist, of Augusta, was cured of a long protracted case of the Piles, by the use of two bottles of bitters.

-, one of the Judges of J. fferson fled trembling and dismayed, without being | co., Ga., was cured of dyspepsia and Piles, by use of two bottles of bitters taken in connec-

> Col Sherwood, Tallahassee, Fla., was cured of dyspepsia and liver complaint in four weeks after commencing the use of the pills and bit-

> And these are only a few isolated cases among the many which are daily coming to our knowledge. To the afflicted we say, make trial of Spencers pills and bitters before giving up your case as incurable. Many have been cured—many others may be.

> The above Medicines, Fresh and Genuine, are for sale by Wardlaw & Dendy, and at the Post Office.

> For certificates of recommendation and other information concerning the above Med. icines, see future advertisements, also pamphlets which may be obtained of the Agents. July 14 , 20 1m

> > Last Notice.

The Notes and Accounts due Livingston & Gilmer, on a settlement all falling into the hands of the subscriber, those indebted will be required to make payment before the middle of September next, as they will save cost, for after that time I will lodge them all in the hands of a suitable officer for collection. June 30 18-4t S GILMER.

Land for Sale. The subscriber has two smal TRACTS OF LAND he wishes to dispose of; the land is situated two miles East of Gokesbury, and oining lands of Robert Smith. This tract of land, consists of one hundred and seventy-

five acres more or less, and the other tract is joining the same, and James, and John Cochran. Persons wishing to purchase would do well to come and examine for themselves.

WM. S. SMITH. Joly 7th. 19 4t

The State of South Carolina. ABBEVILLE DISTRICT. In the Court of Common Pleas.

James Cochran v James Fish .- Attach-

The Plaintiff in this case having filed his declaration in the Clerk's office this day: And the defendant having neither wife or attorney known to be in this State. Ordered that said defendant do plead to the said declaration within a year and a day from this date, otherwise judgment by default will be awarded against him TP SPIERIN, C. C. P.

against him TP SPIERIN, C. C. P Clerk's Office 29th April 1847 1y 14 LAW BLANKS FOR SALE AT THIS

Ware-House and Commission

BUSINESS. HAMBURG, S. C. The subscribers having leased the Ware House in Hamburg, lately occupied by Smith & Ben son, under the firm of RAMEY

& TAGGART. They offer their services to their friends and the public generally, in the STORAGE and SALE of COTTON, FLOUR, BACON, and Produce of all kinds; RECEIVING and FORWARDING MER. CHANDIZE, and Purchasing Goods to Or-

They hope, by strict attention, to merit a share of public patronage.

Their House will be open on the first Sep-

tember for the transaction of business.

JOHNSON RAMEY.

JOHN TAGGART. June 23, 1847. The Hamburg Journal will copy the above until further orders.

Warehouse and Factorage. The subscribers have purchased from Nathon L. Griffin, Esq., the Cotton Warehouse in Hamburg, recently occupied by Dr. J. F. Griffin, and formerly by Messrs. H. L. Jeffers & Co., situated at the foot of the Hill, and immediately at the head of the main business street. From its superior loention, and being surrounded by a stream of water, it is comparatively exempt from the casualty of fire and entirely above the reach of high freshets.

They propose to carry on exclusively the WAREHOUSE and GENERAL FACTORAGE BUSINESS, under the firm of GEIGER & PARTLOW.

Having engaged an experienced and competent assistant, in addition to their own personal attention, and possessing means to make liberal advances on produce consigned to their care, they hereby tender their services to Planters, Merchants and others, in the STORAGE and SALE of COTTON, FLOUR, BACON, and other PRODUCE, in RECEIVING and FORWARDING MERCHANDISE, and PURCHASING

GOODS to ORDER.
W. W. GEIGER.
JAS. Y. L. PARTLOW. 15 6m June 9

Bagging and Rope.

The subscriber offers to sell at the lowest rates of the market, 150 p's. he wy KENTUCKY BAGGING DUNDEE 75 do.

As suitable for making sheets to sun wheat on, forty-five inches wide. Orders from his friends and the public generally for these ar-ticles, will be strictly attended to. He soli-J. HOWARD. its orders.

Hamburg, June 9 15 4tsm

Cotton Press.

We offer to the citizens of Abbeville and the adjoining Districts, our improved SWING-ING FULCRE PRESS. The invention was not the result of mere chance, but of long experience and mathematical calculation. tes, Norfolk, Va., and large numbers of others, write for fresh supplies, informing us of any thing now in use. It requires less time the rapid sales and increasing popularity of these Pills and Bitters.

ber, easier framed, and put up in less time, and with less danger than a screw; and the As proof the efficacy of these Medicines, ead the following:

Press will last as long as any timber protected from the weather or above ground. From the number of these Presses which are now in use from North Carolina to Mexico, we feel no hesitancy in saying that they will supercede the Screw; and there are ten of our Presses up to one of any other, and we feel justified in saying fifty to one. The average duration of Screws in this District is not more than four and a half or five years, and as there is not less than five hundred Screws, see what is paid out in one year.

For single or individual rights, \$15.00. We offer the District rights for sale on very low terms, which we consider a greater speclation than there is in the country.

Persons wishing information respecting the Press, will find me for two weeks to come it the residence of Mr. James Cobb. I will build one more Press in this District for \$50, every thing found to hand.

Invented in Barnwell District, S. C. PROVOST, Patentee.

June 9

Notice.

The subscribers respectfully invites the attention of the citizens of Abbeville, and the District generally, to their MERCHANT TAILORING ESTABLISHMENT, in this Village, two noors above the Planter's Hotel, where they will keep at all times a fine assortment of GOODS for Gentlemen's wear. Their Stock this Spring have prir cipally been purchased in New York, and consist in part of,

Super Black French Cloths,

Blue " Brown "

Black " Doeskin Cas'm'rs " Fancy " White and Fancy Drillings.

A splendid assortment of Vestings, A fine lot of white Kid Gloves, black do. Black Satin and fancy Cravats. Scarfs, Suspenders, silk under Snirts and Drawers, A fine article of cotton Shirts and Drawers, Buttons and Trimmings of all kinds, Also a variety of goods belonging to the trade, Military Trimmings &c., all of which will be made top in a style that will suit any that may favor us with their patronage.

JOHN LYON,

JOHN LIPSCOMB. Abbeville C. H., April 27th 1847. 9 3m

To the Friends of the Bible. The Anniversary Meeting of the Auxiliary Bible Society, of Abbeville District, will be hold at Abbeville, on Wednesday the 28th of

All Societies in the District, connected with the American Bible Society, are at liberty to send as many delegates to the meeting, as to them shall seem proper, each of whom will have all the privileges of a member of the So-

An Anniversary Sermon is expected from Rev. F. G. Thomas, or his alternate, Rev. Thomas L. McBryde. The friends of the Bible, and those was desire an universal diffusion of its hallowing influences, are requested to attend, F. BRANCH, Rec. Sec.

CANDIDATES.

FOR TAX COLLECTOR.

We are authorized to announce JOHN M. GOLDING as a candidate for Tax Collector the ensuing election.

We are suthorized to announce JAMES M. CALVERT, as a candidate for TAX COLLECTOR, at the ensuing election.

The friends of Capt. E. C. MARTIN, announce him as a candidate for TAX COLLEC-TOR, at the next ensuing election.

The friends of WILLIAM J. HAM-

MOND, take pleasure in announcing him a Candidate for TAX COLLECTOR at the The Friends of JOSEPH S. D. WETH-ERALL announce him as a Candidate for TAX COLLECTOR, at the ensuing elec-

The friends of the Rev. JAS. MOORE respectfully announce him as a candidate for the office of Tax Collector at the ensuing

The Friends of W S. HARRIS, announce him as a candidate for re-election to the office of TAX COLLECTOR, at the ensuing

election. We are authorised to announce JOHN CUNNINGHAM, as a candidate for TAX

COLLECTOR, at the next election. The friends of EZEKIEL TRIBLE announce him as a candidate for the office of Tax Collector at the ensuing election.

We are authorized to announce T. T. CUNNINGHAM as a candidate for Tax Collector at the ensuing election.

Greenwood Female Academy. ABBEVILLE DISTRICT, S. C. (Under the Control of the Baptist Deno-

mination.) The first session of this Institution terminated on Friday the 11th instant, in the handsome and commodious school-house recently erected in the above salubrious and pleasant village. The principals, Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Nicholls, are desirous to tender their grateful acknowledgments to their friends and the public for the very liberal patronage so early bestowed on their new undertaking, and to assure them that neither labor nor expense shall be spared to ensure a continuance of the confidence thus implied. They have had forty pupils under their charge during the present session, and are now prepared, both with competent assistants and airy and convenient school-rooms, to receive a much greater number: similar arrangements are made to secure comfortable board to all appli-

They again submit to the Public their very reasonable terms:

Per Session of Five Months. Orthography, Reading, Writing and The above, with Geography, Gram-

mar, Parsing and Composition, : 9.00 The above, with History, Moral and Intellectual Philosophy, Logic and

Rhetoric, : : : : : : : : 12.00 The above, with Natural Philosophy, Use of the Globes, Construction of Maps, Algebra, Geometry, Chem-

istry, Botany and Astronomy, : 15.00 The French and Spanish Languages, : : : : : : :

A Philosophical Apparatus will soon be Mrs. Nicholls's Department.

MUSIC-Piano and Singing, : : 20 00 Use of the Piano, : : : : Embroidery and other Fancy Needlework, (the pupil finding her own

materials,) : : : : : Good board can be obtained at \$8.00 per

Miss Sarah A. Anderson, who is engaged as assistant instructress in Music, is prepared to give lessons in Drawing and Oil and Water-color Painting.

The second session commences Monday the 26th of July next, and it is earnestly recommended that every pupil should be present on

Mr. and Mrs. Nicholls confidently refer to his Excellency Gov. Johnson and the Hon. H. Elmore, of Columbia; to the Hon. William J. Grayson and John C. Hoff, Esq., of Charleston; to the Rev. Dr. Thomas Curtis, of Limestone Springs, in whose school they taught during the year 1846; and to Bry of the parents of their present pupils. Greenwood, June 12

Land for Sale.

The subscriber having determined to remove West, off rs for saie his TRACT of LAND on which-he re-

There is between 8 and 900 acres, between 5 and 600 cleared and in excellent repair. On the plantation is two excellent settlements—TWO good TWO-STORY HOUSES at each place—Gin houses, serew, and every necessary out-building. The plantation lies in two and a half miles of a good landing on Savannah river. It is presumed no one would purchase without examination, as such further description is unnecassary—a bargain will be given. ROBERT E. BELCHER. will be given. May 12.

Land for Sale.

The subscriber having determined to remove West, offers for sale his tract of LAND on which he resides. The said Tract contains
Four Hundred and Sixty Acres, between
three and three hundred and twenty-five cleared and in a high state of cultivation. On the plantation there is an excellent new Dwelling, also a good Gin House and Screw, with all necessary out buildings. The plan-tation is equal to any in the District. It is presumed that no one would purchase without examination; as such, further description is unnecessary. A bargain can be had and no mistake. J. M. BELCHER. June 16 16 tf

Dr. C. H. KINGSMORE, Having made arrangements to locate in the Village of Due West, would respectfully offer his services as Physician, to the citizens of the Village and adjacent country.—Office at Mr. A K Pattons.

Due West, Feb. 16.